University of Al-Maarif
College of Engineering
Department of Civil Engineering





FIRST LECTURE

ecturers:

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هندسة المرور – Traffic Engineering

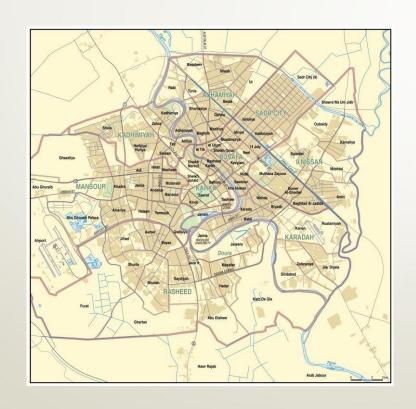
Traffic Engineering: is a branch of transportation engineering that deals with planning, geometric design, and traffic operation of roads, streets, and highways, their networks, terminals, and relationships with other modes of transportation.

هندسة المرور: هي فرع من فروع هندسة النقل يتعامل مع التخطيط والتصميم الهندسي وتشغيل حركة المرور للطرق والشوارع والطرق الأخرى السريعة وشبكاتها ومحطاتها وعلاقاتها مع وسائل النقل الأخرى



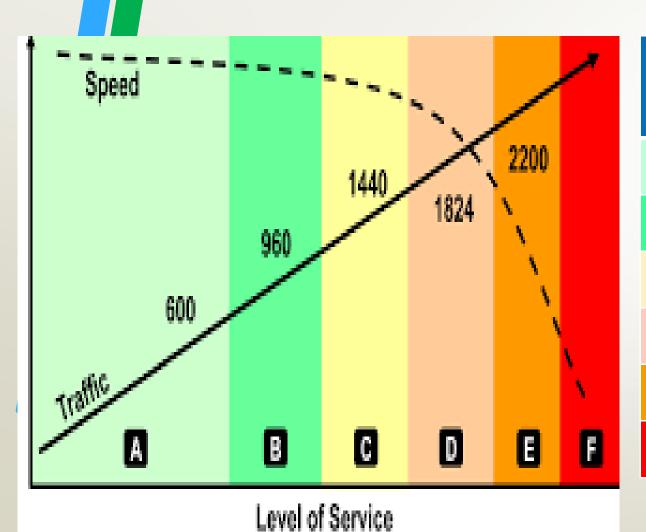
Traffic Stream Components and their characteristic are based on Roadway network (Grid or ring) and road ways (highways and street).

تعتمد مكونات التدفق المروري وخصائصه على شبكة الطرق (الشبكة أو الدائرية) وطرق الطرق (الطرق السريعة والشوارع).





مستوى اداء الخدمة LEVEL OF SERVICE (L.O.S)



L.O.S	Density Range (pc/mi/ln)
A	0-11
В	>11-18
C	>18-26
D	>26-35
Ε	>35-45
F	>45

Functional Classification of Highways

التصنيف الوظيفي للطرق

1) Principle Arterial الطرق الرئيسة

- Freeway, express way, other
- High design speed >120 km/hr
- Long distance
- Full control of access
- Design level of service B



- 2) Minor Arterial الطرق الرئيسة الثانوية
- Moderate design speed ~ 100 km/hr
- Design level of service **B-C**



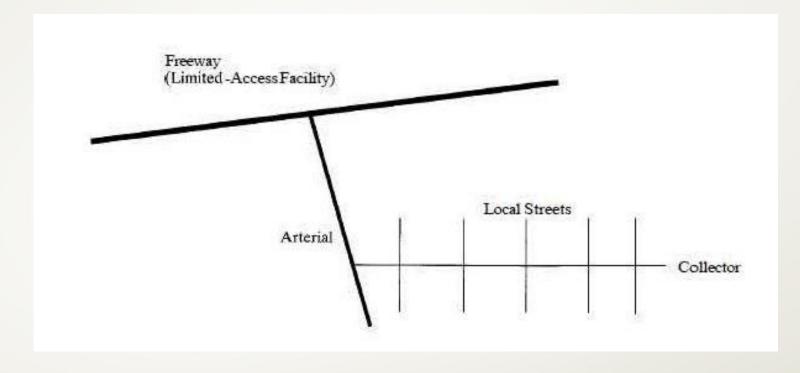
عرق تجميعية Collector

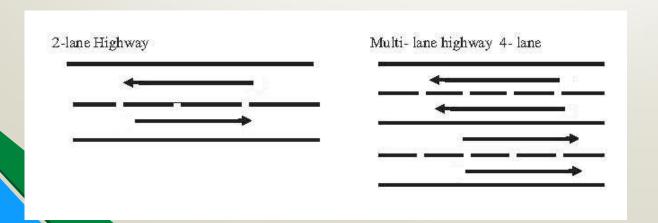
- Design speed ~ 80 km/hr
- Level of service C –D



- 4) Local
- Design speed ~ 20-40 km/hr
- •Local street urban area (area with population) > 5000 capita
- •Local road rural area(area with population) < 5000 capita







THANKYOU FOR LISTENING